**Name** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 9 – The Great Depression Begins 1929 - 1932**

**Section 1: The Causes of the Great Depression**

**The Long Bull Market**

The economic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that began in 1929 seemed unimaginable months before. In the 1928 election, both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ candidates painted a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ picture of the future.

**The Election of 1928**

Democratic Candidate:

Republican Candidate:

Results:

**The Stock Market Soars**

Define the following:

Stock market –

Bull market –

Invest –

Speculation –

Margin –

Margin Call –

**The Great Crash**

The bull market lasted as long as investors continued putting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into it. As investors decided the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was over, they sold more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, causing prices to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ even further.

**The Stock Market Crash**

Define the following:

Black Thursday –

Black Tuesday –

**Banks Begin to Close**

The Market Crash in Nation’s banks in 2 ways:

1.

2.

The Government did not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so if a bank failed, customers, including even those who did not invest in the stock market, lost their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Define the following:

Bank Run –

How many banks had closed by 1932? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Roots of the Great Depression**

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ played a major role into putting the economy into a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The Uneven Distribution of Wealth**

Describe the following causes:

Overproduction –

Farm Crisis –

Role of Installment –

**The Loss of Export Sales**

Describe the following causes:

War Debt –

Tariffs –

**Mistakes by the Federal Reserve**

Describe the following causes:

Federal Reserve Board -

**Section 2: Life During the Great Depression**

**The Depression Worsens**

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grew steadily worse during \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ administration. In 1930, across the nation, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ banks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ operations. In 1932 alone, some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ companies went out of business. By 1933, roughly one-fourth of the workforce was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Struggling to Get By**

**Define the following:**

Soup Kitchens & Breadlines –

Bailiffs –

Hoovervilles –

Hoboes –

Mexican Reparations –

**The Dust Bowl**

Describe how the following contributed to the Dust Bowl:

1. Homestead Act –
2. Technology –
3. Deep Plowing –
4. Winds –
5. Mortgages –
6. Okies –

**Arts and Entertainment**

Describe how Americans escaped their worries of the Great Depression:

*Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs* –

*Mr. Smith Goes to Washington* –

*The Wizard of Oz* –

*Gone with the Wind* –

Green Hornet –

Jack Benny –

Soap Operas –

William Faulkner –

John Steinbeck –

*TIME & LIFE* –

Mary Bourke-White -

**Section 3: Hoover’s Response to the Depression**

**Promoting Recovery**

What two things did Hoover tell the public about the stock market crash and the effects on the economy?

1.

2.

Define the following:

“rugged individualism” –

Voluntary controls –

Public Works –

Results of the 1930 Congressional Elections –

**Trying to Rescue the Banks**

Define the following:

National Credit Corporation’s “communities” –

Reconstruction Finance Corporation –

**Direct Help for Citizens**

Why did Hoover opposed “direct relief” from the federal government?

Who did he believe should provide “direct relief”? Why?

Why did it not work?

Emergency Relief and Construction Act –

Result -

**In an Angry Mood**

**Hunger Marches and Protests by Farmers**

Define the following:

Hunger Marches –

Foreclosure –

How did farmers fight back?

**The Bonus Marchers**

Who were they -

What did they want –

What did they become known as -

Describe Hoover’s Response:

Describe General Douglas MacArthur’s response:

Name the two issues tarnished Hoover’s public image:

1.

2.