**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Chap. 15 Booknotes**

**The New Frontier and the Great Society – 1960 – 1968**

**Section 1: The New Frontier**

**Election of 1960:**

Republican Candidate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Democratic Candidate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

During the 1960 presidential race, both parties made substantial use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Democrats spent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Republicans spent\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Define the following:

“Cold Warriors” –

Missile Gap –

**Religion became a huge issue-** Kennedy attacked the issue head on JFK stated, “I believe in an America where the separation of the church and state is absolute… where no Catholic prelate would tell the president, should he be a Catholic, how to act.”

Televised debates strongly influenced the outcome of the election, one of the closes in American history: JFK wins popular vote by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, & Electoral College\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with several states a few thousand votes that could have swung the Electoral College the other direction.

**Inaugural Address:** January 20, 1961 - “My fellow Americans, ask not what your country can do for you- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

**Kennedy Takes Office:**

New Frontier –

 1.

 2.

 3.

Why did he have problems passing his legislation?

**Successes and Setbacks**

JFK’s Congressional Successes

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– FDR’s creation to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Some steel companies refused to follow, what was Kennedy’s response

JFK’s Congressional Failures:

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Expanding Women’s Rights:**

Define the following:

Presidential Commission on the Status of Women –

Esther Peterson –

**A New Focus on the Disabled**

Define or complete:

Kennedy’s Panel on Mental Retardation –

Congressional Response

1.

2.

What did they do?

Camp Shriver –

Result:

**Warren Court Reforms**

Who was Earl Warren?

Under his leadership the Supreme Court issued \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**“One Person, One Vote”**

Define or complete the following:

Reapportionment –

*Baker v. Carr (1962) –*

*Reynolds v. Sims (1964)* –

**Extending Due Process**

Define or complete the following:

Due Process –

*Mapp v. Ohio* (1961) –

*Gideon v. Wainwright* (1963) –

*Escobedo v. Illinois* (1964) –

*Miranda v. Arizona* (1966) –

**Prayer and Privacy**

Define or complete the following:

*Engel v. Vitale* (1962) –

*Abington School District v. Schempp* (1963) –

*Griswold v. Connecticut* (1965) –

**Section 2: JFK and the Cold War**

**Containing Communism**

Kennedy used a range of programs:

1.

2.

3.

**A More Flexible Response**

Define or complete the following:

Flexible Response –

ICBM’s –

Result:

**Aid to Other Countries**

Define or complete the following:

Where did Kennedy want to improve diplomatic relations?

Alliance for Progress –

1.

2.

Results:

1.

2.

The Peace Corps –

**The Cold War in Space**

Define or complete the following:

Yuri Gagarin- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Sparks the Space Race- USA Commits to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

John Glenn- 1st American to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

July 16, 1969: Saturn V & Apollo -\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

July 20, 1969: “Houston, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

 Armstrong- 238,000 miles from Earth, 1st human to step foot on the moon

 Kodiak Quote(not in text book):

New Technology, Inventions & Innovations

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10.

**Crises of the Cold War**

President Kennedy’s efforts to combat Communist influence in other countries led to some of the most

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The Bay of Pigs**

Define or complete the following:

Cuba –

Fidel Castro –

*La Brigada* –

April 17th, 1961 –

Results:

**The Berlin Wall Goes Up**

Define or complete the following:

Nikita Khrushchev –

Demands –

Results –

**The Cuban Missile Crisis**

Define or complete the following:

October 22- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_USSR missiles in Cuba

Naval Quarantine -

Kennedy Demands:

1.

2.

Secret Negotiations –

**Impact**: Both countries worked to lesson world tensions

 August 1963- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 October 1964- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 Arms Race Build-up begins, America Responds in 1980’s similarly

**Death of a President**

Define or complete the following:

Nov. 22 1963 –

Lee Harvey Oswald –

Jack Ruby –

Warren Commission –

1000 Days –

LBJ –

**Section 3: The Great Society**

**Johnson Takes the Reins**

Asks nation to build on Kennedy’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

*The Other America* by Michael Harrington –

Impact on Johnson -

**Johnson’s Leadership Style**

Define or complete the following:

Consenus -

Why was Johnson concerned about the poor?

1.

2.

3.

**A War on Poverty**

Define or complete the following:

“declares unconditional war on poverty” –

Economic Opportunity Act –

Neighborhood Youth Corps –

Job Corps –

VISTA –

Upward Bound –

Work Experience Program –

**The Election of 1964**

Republican Candidate Senator Barry Goldwater –

Message –

Result of Election:

1. Popular Vote –
2. Electoral College –

**The Great Society**

Define or complete the following:

Great Society –

 Goals –

 1.

 2.

Medicare –

Medicaid –

Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 –

 Project Head Start –

Department of Housing and Urban Development –

Subsidies –

Immigration Act of 1965 –

**The Great Society’s Legacy**

The Great Society programs touched nearly every aspect of American \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Describe the impact:

Limitations –

Cities, States & other Groups –

Massive growth of the Federal Government –

Vietnam –

Benefits –

Unintended consequences –

 Medicare –

 Baby Boomers –

 Entitilement –

Critics of Great Society

1.

2.

3.