**Name** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 13 – The Cold War Begins 1945 - 1960**

**Section 1: The Origins of the Cold War**

**Building a New World**

List two concerns the people had about the ending of the war.

1.

2.

Roosevelt was determined, however, to build a new\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that would preserve the peace and promote economic growth in the world.

**The Bretton Woods System**

What was the purpose of this conference?

Describe the following:

World Bank –

International Monetary Fund –

Reserve Currency –

**Creating the United Nations**

What occurred in 1944 at Dumbarton Oaks?

Describe each:

General Assembly –

Security Council –

Permanent Members of the SC –

Charter –

**The Yalta Conference**

What was the purpose of the Yalta Conference?

Liberated Poland -

**The Declaration of Liberated Europe**

Describe the Declaration:

**Dividing Germany**

How was this accomplished?

How did they propose to deal with reparations?

**Rising Tensions**

What caused the rising tensions?

**Soviet Concerns**

Describe them:

**American Economic Issues**

What did the US consider the best route to prosperity?

**UN Response to the War**

Describe the UN’s response to the atrocities of WW II:

**Truman Takes Control**

**The Potsdam Conference**

Which leaders were involved in this conference what did they focus on?

What were the effects on the Soviet-US Relationships?

**The Iron Curtain Descends**

Who were the satellite nations and why were established?

Describe the following:

Winston Churchill, Fulton Missouri –

Iron Curtain –

**Section 2: The Early Cold War Years**

**Containing Communism**

**The Long Telegram**

Describe the following:

Kennan and the Long Telegram –

Containment –

**Crisis in Iran**

Describe this incident:

**The Truman Doctrine**

Describe the following:

Greece and Turkey –

Dean Acheson –

Truman Doctrine –

**The Marshall Plan**

What problems surfaced in post-war Europe?

Who was George C. Marshall?

What was his response to the problems in Europe?

What was the Soviets position?

Results:

**The Berlin Airlift**

What caused the crisis in Berlin?

Soviet Response –

US Response –

**The Creation of NATO**

NATO –

Who were the members?

Soviet Response -

**Developments in Asia and the Korean War**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eventually spread to ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**The Chinese Revolution**

Describe the following:

Mao Zedong –

Chiang Kai-shek –

How did the US respond to this revolution?

What did the Nationalist Chinese do?

August 1949 –

What three events shocked Americans?

1.

2.

3.

**New Policies in Japan**

How did US adjust to the fall of China in Japan?

**The Korean War**

Describe the events at the end of WW II:

June 25, 1950 –

Truman’s Response –

Soviet Response –

Pusan Perimeter –

Inchon –

38th Parallel and Yalu River –

China Enters War –

Truman Fires MacArthur –

DMZ –

Changes in Policy -

SEATO -

**Section 3: The Cold War and American Society**

**A New Red Scare**

During the 50’s, ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spawned fears that ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were trying to overtake the world.

Define subversion –

**The Truman Loyalty Review Board**

Define the following:

Loyalty Review Program –

Results –

**HUAC and Anti-Communist Investigations**

Describe the following:

J. Edgar Hoover –

HUAC –

Hollywood on Trial –

Alger Hiss -

Richard Nixon –

Perjury –

The Rosenbergs –

Result –

Project Venona –

**The Red Scare Spreads**

University of California –

Hartley Act of 1947 –

**McCarthyism**

In 1947, the ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ intensified as the ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ successfully tested and ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fell to ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Who took advantage of this “fear”?

What did he proclaim?

Who were some of his favorite targets?

**The McCarran Act**

How did Congress respond to McCarthy accusations?

Truman’s response:

**McCarthy’s Rise and Fall**

Define McCarthyism:

How did the people respond to him?

Who did he go after next?

Joseph Welch –

Censure –

What happened to McCarthy?

**Life During the Early Cold War**

Fears of ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ affected both ordinary ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and ­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leaders.

**Facing the Bomb**

What shocked Americans in 1953?

How did American prepare for a surprise Soviet attack?

What did experts note?

**Popular Culture in the Cold War**

Cold War themes soon appeared where ( four areas)

*I Was a Communist for the FBI (1951)*

*The Crucible -*

Atomic Boogie and Atom Bomb Baby –

*Tomorrow –*

*Hiroshima –*

**Section 4: Eisenhower’s Cold War Policies**

**Massive Retailation**

Candidates for 1952 Presidental Election –

Who won -

**“More Bang for the Buck”**

What was Eisenhower convinced was the key to victory over communism?

**Define the following:**

“more bang for the buck” –

Massive retaliation –

Triad –

How did he make this new policy work?

New Arms Race –

**Brinkmanship**

Define Brinkmanship:

The Taiwan Crisis –

The Suez Crisis –

Result -

**Covert Operations**

What did Eisenhower decide to use in some situations instead of the “massive retaliation” policy?

**Iran and Guatemala**

Describe each of the following:

Iran –

Guatemala –

**Trouble in Eastern Europe**

Nikita Khruschev –

Hungary -

**Sputnik Launches the Space Race**

October 4th, 1957 –

Sputnik –

NASA –

Satellites –

**The Eisenhower Doctrine**

Gamal Abdel Nasser –

Pan-Arabism –

Eisenhower Doctrine –

Iraq -

Lebanon –

**A Spy Plane Is Shot Down**

Summit –

U 2 –

Francis Gary Powers –

Military Industrial Complex -