**Name** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 11 – A World in Flames 1931 - 1941**

**Section 1: The Origins of WW II**

**The Rise of the Dictators**

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, along with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that followed contributed to the rise of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ governments in both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Mussolini and Facism in Italy**

Where did Europe’s first dictatorship arise?

Define the following:

 Fascism –

Blackshirts –

What role did communism play in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rise to power in Italy?

**Stalin Takes Over the Soviet Union**

After the communist revolution, what did Lenin institute?

What was the new name of Russia?

Define collectives –

Describe Stalin’s leadership style.

**Hitler and Nazi Germany**

Describe Hitler’s rise to power in Germany. Be thorough!!

*MeinKampf* –

Storm Troopers –

*Der Fuhrer* –

**Militarists Control Japan**

What problems faced Japan?

How did the militarists use these problems to their advantage?

Define the following:

Manchuria –

Tojo –

Nanking –

**WW II Begins**

List two ways Hitler violated the Versailles Treaty.

1.

2.

Describe 3 reasons why European Leaders believed they could reach a deal with Hitler.

1.

2.

3.

**The Austrian *Anschluss***

Describe Hitler’s next goal.

How did he accomplish this?

**The Munich Crisis**

Define the following:

Sudetenland -

Neville Chamberlain –

Munich Conference –

Appeasement –

Did it work?

**Hitler Demands Danzig**

Describe Hitler’s next demand.

Results

**The Nazi-Soviet Pact**

Why did the non-aggression pact between the Soviet Union and Germany shock the world?

**The Invasion of Poland and the Fall of France**

Describe the sequence of events –

Blitzkrieg -

**The Miracle at Dunkirk**

Why was Dunkirk a “miracle”?

What happened to France?

Charles DeGaulle –

**Britain Remains Defiant**

Define the following:

Churchill –

*Luftwaffe* –

Battle of Britain –

**Section 2: From Neutrality to War**

**American Neutrality**

The rise of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Europe discouraged many Americans. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they had made during WW I seemed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In response, many Americans once again began supporting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and trying to avoid involvement in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ conflicts.

**The Nye Committee**

What role did this play?

**Legislating Neutrality**

Define the following:

Neutrality Act of 1935 –

Ethiopia -

Neutrality Act of 1936 –

Spanish Civil War –

General Franco –

Axis Powers –

Neutrality Act of 1937 -

**Roosevelt’s Internationalism**

Internationalism –

**Neutrality Tested**

Neutrality Act of 1939 –

Destroyers for Bases Deal –

Fight for Freedom Committee –

American First Committee –

**The Lend-Lease Act**

Describe the above:

**A Hemispheric Defense Zone**

Why did FDR create the above?

**The Atlantic Charter**

What was the Atlantic Charter?

List the 4 parts.

1.

2.

3.

4.

Name the two leaders that agreed to this.

**Japan Attacks Pearl Harbor**

What event brought America into WW II?

**American Embargoes Japan**

Strategic Materials –

IndoChina –

American Response –

Phillipines and MacArthur –

**Surprise Attack**

Why did America have indications of a pending Japanese attack?

Dec. 7th 1941 –

Results -

**Germany Declares War**

How did Hitler underestimate the US strategy once fighting Japan and Germany?

**Section 3: The Holocaust**

**Nazi Persecution of the Jews**

During the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Nazis killed nearly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ European Jews. They killed millions from other groups they considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The Nuremberg Laws**

After the Nazis took power, they moved quickly to deprieve German Jews of many established rights. List 5 ways they did this.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

***Kristallnacht***

What occurred on Nov. 7th, 1938? Why?

Describe the following:

Joseph Goebbels –

“night of broken glass” –

Gestapo –

**Jewish Refugees Try to Flee**

Why did many German Jews decide to flee?

Albert Einstein –

Otto Frank –

Limits of Jewish Immigration (describe 3 probems fleeing Jews faced) –

1.

2.

3.

International Response –

Germany’s Response -

The S*t. Louis* Affair –

**The Final Solution**

Wannese Conference –

Define the following:

Concentration Camps –

Extermination Camps –

**Concentration Camps**

When did Germany establish its first?

Where were they?

How many did they establish?

Buchenwald –

**Extermination Camps**

How many extermination camps did Germany build?

Predominantly they were located where?

Describe the following camps in detail:

Auschwitz –

Treblinka –

What was the result of the Holocaust?

What 6 factors did most historians point to as why such a horrifying event like the Holocaust occurred?

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

**Short Answer Questions:**

1. Describe how and why Americans struggled in its response to this humanitarian crisis.
2. Discuss how appeasement failed to work.
3. Why did the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor cause Germany to declare war on the United States?
4. How was the U.S. leadership in the late 30’s different to the dictatorships of Stalin, Hitler, Mussolini and Tojo?