**Name** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 12 – America and WW II 1941-1945**

**Section 1: Wartime America**

**Building the Military**

Before the spring of 1940, many Americans opposes a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changed after France surrendered to Germany in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In September of that year, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ approved the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

General George C. Marshall –

**You’re in the Army Now**

Early Problems:

1.

2.

3.

Describe the training of a new recruit:

**A Segregated Military**

Describe each of the following:

Segregated Units –

“Double V” –

African Americans in Combat –

Colonel Benjamin O. Davis –

Tuskegee Airmen –

Other Minorities in the Military –

Japanese Americans –

Hispanic Americans –

Native Americans –

Jewish Americans –

**Women Joined the Armed Forces**

Were they allowed in combat?

When were they first allowed by Congress?

Describe the following:

WAAC –

Oveta Culp Hobby –

WAC –

Other Branches of Service –

WASPs –

**American Economy in Wartime**

Why did fighting a global war trouble FDR, but not Churchill?

**Converting the Economy**

National Defense Advisory Committee –

Cost – Plus –

Reconstruction Finance Corporation –

**American Industry Gets the Job Done**

How quick did American industry convert to war production?

Describe the processes below:

Tanks Replace Cars –

Building Liberty Ships –

War Production Board –

**Life on the Home Front**

Describe the ways the war dramatically changed American society.

1. Great Depression –
2. Problems –
3. American Defense Factories –

**Women in Defense Plants**

How did the perception of the role of married women change?

 “Rosie the Riveter” –

Why did American attitudes about women in the workplace change?

**African Americans Demand War Work**

A.Phillip Randolph –

Executive Order 8802 –

Fair Employment Practices Commission –

**Mexican Farmworkers**

Bracero Program –

**A Nation on the Move**

Sun Belt –

NHA -

**Racism Leads to Violence**

Detroit –

“Zoot Suits” –

 “Victory Suit” –

 “Zoot Suit Riots” -

**Japanese, German, and Italian American Relocation**

After Pearl Harbor, who did Americans turn their anger on?

Executive Order 9066 –

Internment Camps –

*Korematsu v. United States*, 1944 –

Germans and Italians –

**Daily Life in Wartime**

Office of Price Administration and Civilian Supply (OPACS) and Office of Economic Stabilization (OES) –

War Labor Board (WLB) –

**Support and Sacrifices**

Rationing –

Victory Gardens –

War Bonds –

Though the war brought most Americans hardships they remained united behind one goal, what was that goal?

**Hollywood Goes to War**

Office of War Information (OWI) –

**Section 2: The War in the Pacific**

**Holding the Line Against Japan**

Who was the commander of the USN?

What naval asset was not destroyed at Pearl Harbor?

**The Fall of Phillipines**

Who was the commander of the American forces in the Phillippines?

Where were they forced to flee after the Japanese invaded the Phillippines?

Who promised “I shall return.”?

Describe the following:

Bataan Death March –

Corregidor –

**The Doolittle Raid**

What was the Doolittle Raid?

Why was such risky plan implemented?

**Japan Changes Strategy**

How did the Japanese change their strategy after the Doolittle Raid?

**The Battle of Coral Sea**

What gave the Americans the advantage before the battle?

What aircraft carriers were sunk by the Japanese?

\*\*\*\*\***This naval battle was the first in Naval history to be fought with planes and not between ships.**

What was it a strategic victory for the Americans?

**The Navajo Code Talkers**

Who were the “codetalkers”?

What their role?

How were they effective at the battle of Iwo Jima?

**Battle of Midway**

How did the Americans know about the impending attack at Midway?

Who was the commander of the Japanese Navy who planned the attack on Pearl Harbor and Midway?

Why is considered the turning point of the war in the Pacific?

**Driving Back Japan**

Describe plan the two pronged plan to defeat the Japanese.

Naval Plan -

Army Plan -

**Island-Hopping in the Pacific**

Describe the reasons for the following battles:

Tarawa in the Gilbert Islands –

Amphtrac –

Kwajalein Atoll –

Marianas Islands (Saipan, Tinian, Guam) –

**MacArthur Returns**

Describe MacArthur’s campaign:

Guadalcanal –

New Guinea –

Phillippines –

Battle of Leyte Gulf –

Kamikaze –

**Section 3: The War in Europe**

**Halting the Germans**

Periphery –

Where did the Allies launch their first offensive against Germany?

**The Battle for North America**

Two reasons for the invasion:

1.

2.

“Desert Fox” –

Battle of Kasserine Pass –

George Patton –

**The Battle of the Atlantic**

Who entered American coastal waters and why?

Convoy System –

What three new technologies were developed?

**The Battle of Stalingrad**

Why did Hitler decide to invade Southern Russia?

Results of this horrific battle:

**Striking Germany and Italy**

Casablanca Conference –

“soft underbelly of Europe” –

**Strategic Bombing**

Describe three of effects of this campaign on Germany:

1.

2.

3.

**Striking the Soft Underbelly**

Sicily –

July 25, 1943 –

Why did the fighting continue?

Anzio –

The Italian campaign was one of bloodiest in the war, with more than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Allied casualties.

**The Tehran Conference**

Name the big three that met in Tehran **–**

Describe the agreements:

1.

2.

3.

4.

**The D-Day Invasion**

Who was chosen to lead the Allied invasion of France?

**Planning Operation Overload**

Where did Germany believe the landing would take place?

Where did the Allies chose to invade?

Why?

Describe the preparations:

What day did the invasion finally take place?

**The Longest Day**

Name the 5 Beaches:

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

What happened at Omaha beach?

Omar Bradley –

**Section 4: The War Ends**

**The Third Reich Collapses**

Hedgerows -

**The Battle of the Bulge**

This was Hitler’s last despite offense. What was it’s goal?

What role did the weather play in this attack?

**This is not in your book** – What city was surrounded by the Germans? What is the famous quote from this battle?

Who came to the rescue?

**The War Ends in Europe**

Who reached Berlin first?

What happened to Hitler?

What is known as V-E Day?

**Japan is Defeated**

Wht is the April 12, 1945 ?

**The Battle of Iwo Jima**

Why was Iwo Jima such a strategic island?

**This is not in your book -** Where does the famous picture of the Marines raising the American Flag take place on Iwo Jima?

**Firebombing Japan**

Who was Curtis LeMay what strategy in he employ?

Why was it controversial?

Naplam –

The Results:

**The Invasion of Okinawa**

Why was Okinawa invaded?

Result:

**The Terms for Surrender**

Describe the two biggest terms:

1.

2.

**The Manhatten Project**

Describe the above:

**Hiroshima and Nagasaki**

What was the debate?

*Enola Gay –*

*Little Boy –*

*Fat Boy –*

V-J Day -

**Putting the Enemy on Trial**

International Military Tribunal (IMT) –

Nuremburg Trials –

Results:

Germany –

Japan –

Robert Jackson –

**WW II: A Turning Point**

List results of WW II:

1.

2.

3.

4,

5,

Effect on the American Economy –

What country rivaled America after WW II?