**Test 4 Review – Urban America**

**Immigration**

* Ellis Island
* Old Immigration
* New Immigration
* Angel Island
* Nativism
* American Protective Association
* Chinese Exclusion Act
* Immigration Act of 1882
* President Chester Arthur

**Urbanization**

* Incentive
* Skyscraper
* Tenement
* Political machine
* Party boss
* Graft
* George Plunkitt
* William “Boss” Tweed
* Thomas Nast

**Social Darwinism & Social Reform**

* Gilded Age
* Individualism
* Social Darwinism
* Evolution
* Gospel of Wealth
* Philanthropy
* YMCA
* Settlement house
* Hull House
* Americanization
* *Adventures Huckleberry Finn*
* Popular Culture
* Tin Pan Alley
* Herbert Spencer
* Andrew Carnegie
* Jane Addams
* Henry George
* Washington Gladden
* Walter Rauschenbusch
* John Singer Sargent
* Thomas Eakins
* Scott Joplin
* Cole Porter
* Ira Gershwin

**Politics of the Gilded Age**

* Patronage
* Stalwarts
* Halfbreeds
* Pendleton Act
* *Wasbash, St. Louis, Pacific Railway v Illinois*
* Interstate Commerce Commission
* Tariffs
* McKinley Tariff
* Populism
* Greebacks
* Inflation
* Deflation
* The Grange
* Cooperatives
* Klondike Gold Rush
* James Garfield
* Chester Arthur
* James G. Blaine
* Grover Cleveland
* Benjamin Harrison
* William Jennings Bryan
* James B. Weaver
* William McKinley

**The Rise of Segregation**

* Exodusters
* Colored Farmer’s National Alliance
* Sharecropper
* Poll Tax
* Literacy Test
* Grandfather Clause
* Segregation
* Jim Crow Laws
* Lynching
* *Plessy v Ferguson*
* Tuskegee Institute
* Altanta Compromise
* Ida B. Wells
* W.E.B. DuBois
* Booker T. Washington

**Short Answer:**

1. Analyze the circumstances surrounding the wave of immigration after the Civil War.
2. Evaluate how nativism affected immigration policies
3. Describe the affect that immigrants have had on the cultural life of the United States
4. Explain the technological developments that made the growth of cities possible
5. Evaluate the role that political machines played in urban politics in the late 1800s
6. Explain the methods that social critics advocated to improve society
7. Evaluate efforts to help the urban poor
8. Describe how the middle and upper class worked to soften social and economic inequality
9. Explain why the Republicans and Democrats were so evenly matched during this period
10. Cite the economic problems of the period and the basic view points of each political party
11. Explain why farmers wanted a greenback currency and why the adoption of the gold standard led to the Farmers Alliance
12. Describe who joined the Populist Party and what the party’s goals were
13. Discuss how African Americans in the South were disenfranchised and how segregation was legalized
14. Describe the major African American leaders responses to discrimination